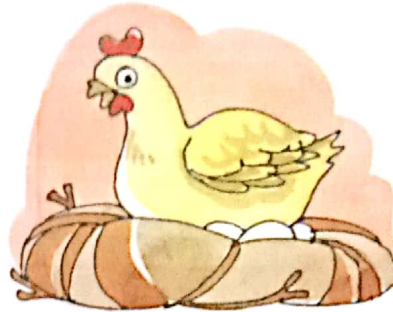


1

The Sentence

Look at these groups of words.

1. Hen lays eggs a.
2. A hen lays eggs.
3. Lives horse a in stable a.
4. A horse lives in a stable.



Do the first and the third groups of words make any sense?

No, they do not.

Do the second and the fourth groups of words make sense?

Yes, they make complete sense. So, they are *sentences*.



A sentence is a group of words that makes *complete sense*.

- * A sentence always begins with a capital letter.
- * A simple sentence ends with a full stop .
- * If a sentence asks a question, we put a question mark in place of a full stop at the end.

Exercise 1.1

A. Put a tick (✓) in the box if it is a sentence or a cross (X) if it is not.

1. Pile of books the a.
2. On the table.
3. A pile of books is on the table.
4. Has Shinchin.
5. Toys and marbles.
6. Shinchin has toys and marbles.
7. Clean I room the.
8. I clean the room.



B. Rearrange the following jumbled words in the correct order to make meaningful sentences. Don't forget to begin each sentence with a capital letter. The first one has been done for you.

1. a good Raghu is swimmer.

Raghu is a good swimmer.

2. chocolates like children.

3. rang the bell peon the.

4. birds in the fly sky.

5. the sweet are mangoes.

6. black my hair is.

7. has father come my back.

8. wear skirts girls.



C. A student has made some mistakes in these sentences. Correct and rewrite the sentences.

1. deepak is playing.

2. new delhi is the capital of india.

3. june is the month for ice creams and juicy mangoes.

4. debu is swimming in the river.

5. i like watermelons and mangoes.



D. Add suitable words to complete these sentences.

1. Lata and Debu are writing _____.
2. My mom baked a _____.
3. Mango is a juicy _____.
4. Nitya knows counting up to _____.
5. My mother is a good _____.
6. Sachin Tendulkar is a _____.
7. Jitu wrote the letter with a _____.
8. The cow gives us _____.



E. Make new words using the letters of the words in the clouds. Two words from each have been made for you.

teacher

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| 1. <u>teach</u> | 2. <u>reach</u> | 3. _____ |
| 4. _____ | 5. _____ | 6. _____ |

dictionary

- | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|----------|
| 1. <u>dairy</u> | 2. <u>air</u> | 3. _____ |
| 4. _____ | 5. _____ | 6. _____ |

To arrange words in **alphabetical order**, first we look at the first letters of the words, then we place these words following the usual order of letters in the alphabet.

Example: Sachin, Varun, Priya, Bob, China

Alphabetical Order: **B**ob, **C**hina, **P**riya, **S**achin, **V**arun

Exercise 1.2

A. Arrange these words in alphabetical order.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. water | food | ship | market |
| Alphabetical order: | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 2. sit | eat | hear | talk |
| Alphabetical order: | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 3. dress | cheese | house | shop |
| Alphabetical order: | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |



4. father tree book apple
Alphabetical order:

B. Correct the following sentences using capital letters, the full stop [.] and the question mark [?].

1. maan drinks mango shake



2. my father lives in delhi

3. the baby is in the pram



4. who is your family doctor

5. children like chocolates



6. lina and mina are friends

7. what is your name

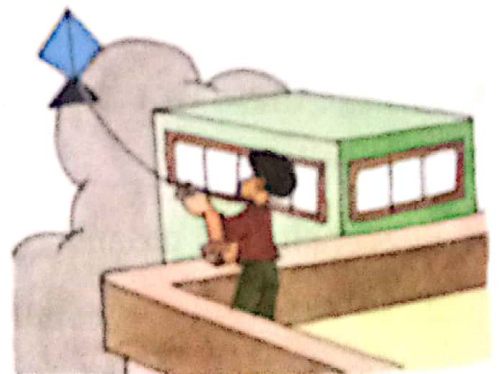
8. these are my books



9. where are you going

10. she is komal

11. peter is on the roof he is flying a kite



12. chini is sitting on the green grass she is looking at the aeroplane

